The Nugget is delivered to your home twice a week for only 30 cents per month

# Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives you complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, read The Nugget.

Vol. 15. No. 38. The County Seat Paper NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA, The Gold Center MONDAY, MAY 12, 1941.

# Struck Mines Pumpmen Refuse To Leave Jobs At Request Of A.F.L. Union Strikers

## Thinking Out Loud

By H. M. L.

It is discouraging to thoughtful citizens of this country to note the rise and power of bunkum, plain hooey, that passes for truth throughout the land. In 1932, Candidate Roosevelt, campaigning on a platform of economy, promised to make great cuts in the cost of government. Taxes would be pared down, useless government bureaux would be eliminated or consolidated, and all the wastes of the Republican administration would be cut off, to the great saving of the tax payers. It is now a kind heresy to mention it, but still we can't help remembering that before the war fever rose in this country, our debt had been increased by President Roosevelt's peace time administration by $25,000,0000. As for government bureaux they had been multiplied so many times that are now bureaux to keep tab on the multitude of government boards, commissions and agencies. There is thus, putting it very mildly indeed, a notable gap between promise and performance.

When Governor Olson was a candidate for office, he too was going to make great savings for the tax payers. He promised an economical administration. But before the "economy bloc" was organized, a bi-partisan bloc fighting for the things the governor had promised as a candidate, he had, in a very short time, wasted millions in SRA relief. When it was stopped, he vented his wrath over the radio and in press handouts that drip with furious tears. No self-respecting editor bothers to publish the governor's rantings anymore. Regardless of party, straightforward men everywhere have cast him into the outer darkness of politics.

We mention those two instances of blatant demagoguery because we think these illustrous persons, who mounted to great heights on a starway of cynically broken promises, have directly encouraged many a lesser man to emulate them. This is notoriously true in labor organizations. Any down-at-the heel scamp, with a gift of gab, and no other talent whatever, can rise in a meeting, declaim vociferously that all employers are rascals, promise to increase their wages, if they but follow him, and half his audience will believe him. They will hang on the rascal's words, as if he were Jehovah come to earth. They will strike, if he asks it, and subject their families to a long series of privations, lose their cars, household appliances, and even their homes, so complete is their trust in this cheap, wandering Messiah of the millenium. The Pied Piper who lured the children of Hamlin into the sea had as much conscience as this wind bag organizer who trades on the credulity of hard working miners.

Of course, the thing that gives substance to the words of these slick tramps, is that the administration in Washington and in Sacramento have not only taught that all men are fools to build homes and save their money, but have enacted such laws as to make it no longer necessary for anyone to live prudently and to exercise thrift. For instance, men were induced to leave their work in the mines of this vicinity with the promise that the moment they quit their jobs, they could immediately begin collect unemployment insurance. In fact last week a large group of strikers desperate for a little mon-

(Continued on Page Two)

## Cal Haffey Elected New Head Of California Hydraulic Miners

C. W. Haffey of Colfax, who served as vice president for the past several years, was elevated to the presidency of the California Hydraulic Mining Association at the annual election Saturday in Grass Valley. Haffey succeeds George W. Hallock of Alleghany.

Fred Harvey of Galt was elected vice president, W. W. Esterly of Grass Valley was reelected secretary and Mrs. Edna Davis elected treasurer.

Those elected as directors at large were:

F. E. Bonner, C. E. Clark, Tom Coan, L. A. Eichler, Charles L. Gilmore, Oliver Johnson, George McAulay, W. E. Moulton and A. W. Nicholls.

The district directors elected are: Denman Dorr, district 1; W. E. Moulton, district 2; A. H. Turner, district 3; Jack Little, district 4; William Clerkin, district 5; George W. Hallock, district 6. Ross F. Taylor, district 7; J. A. Modglin, district 8 and H. A. Gilzean, district 9.

Colonel and Mrs. Warren Hannum of the California Debris Commission were present at the meeting. On behalf of the hydraulic association, Superior Judge George L. Jones of this county resented Mrs. Hannum with a CHMA pin made of gold donated by various hydraulic operators in Northern California.

Colonel Hannum said despite the hydraulic debris dams progress was emphasis on defense programs, the satisfactory.

## Guilty Verdict Returned Against Washington Trio

Fines totaling $115 were meted out to Edwin J. Flipping, Mrs. Louisa Flipping and William Bush of Washington after they were found guilty of battery by a justice court jury.

The fines were imposed by Justice of the Peace George Gildersleeve. The trial of the trio was held in Justice Gildersleeve's court Friday.

H. C. Beaver and Louis Beaver were the complaining witnesses. The charges of battery were the outgrowth of a dispute over a cabin near Washington.

Those serving on the jury were: Harry Spear, foreman, Maud L. Hayes, Bertha L. Leonard, Norman S. Kistle, Mary Lucinda Doolittle, Lena Towle, Maud Smart, Vivian Marsh, Ethel R. Rundy, Thelma Butz, Alvera M. Rore and Katherine Baxter.

## CATHOLICS TO CELEBRATE NEW REVISED BIBLE

The American Catholic Bishops will sponsor a National Biblical Sunday to be observed on May 18 in all the Catholic Churches of the United States. This is a new but significant historical event in the Catholic Church in America. The day is sponsored by the American Hierarchy to call the attention of their people to the Sacred Scriptures.

Special emphasis, however, will be laid on the new revision of the Rhiems-Challoner New Testament, and a united effort will be made to secure the distribution of the forthcoming edition so that there may be one in every Catholic home. Prepared under the direction of an Episcopal Committee of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine, headed by Bishop Edwin V. O'Hara of Kansas City, the first revision of the New Testament in 190 years has already elicited a good deal of favorable comment in the press.

The actual work was done by a large group of American, Canadian, English and Irish scholars who devoted five years to the monumental task.

The national campaign for the sale and distribution of this new version is being directed from New York by a special National New Testament Committee of the Holy Name Society, headed by Bishop O'Hara. Special committees have been established in all the dioceses of the United States. Father Thomas A. Kirby of Sacramento, Secretary to Bishop Armstrong, and Sacramento Diocesean Director of Holy Name Societies, is head of a committee to promote the distribution in Sacramento and Superior California. In the city of Nevada City a local committee working under Father Kirby's direction has been set up to take care of local distribution needs. The committee is composed of John J. Fortier, chairman, Dr. W. J. Hawkins, Frank G. Finnegan, J. C. Scheemer, Carl Hieronimus and Carroll Coughlan.

**In Sacramento—**

Supervisor Guerdon Ellis of the Tahoe National Forest and Ranger John R. Hodgson of Big Bend, were business visitors in Sacramento yesterday.

### Sister of Mrs. Larsen Succumbs In San Jose

Funeral services were held in San Jose today for Mrs. John Cameron Moore, 55, sister of Mrs. Andy Larsen of this city and aunt of Cameron Larsen and Mrs. Jeff Mooers, also of Nevada City.

Mrs. Moore, who resided in Grass Valley since 1909, had been ill in San Jose for a week. She was the wife of William E. Moore of Grass Valley.

The deceased was well known in Nevada City, where she often visited.

## Eli Day Will Succeed Stewart As P. G. E. Head

Eli Day, who is to succeed Dan Stewart as manager for the Pacific Gas and Electric Company in Nevada City and Grass Valley was in Nevada City on a "get acquainted tour" Friday.

Day was accompanied by Stewart, who retires July 1st after a half century of service with the P. G. & E.

Day comes here from Vacaville, where he was in charge of the office for the power company. Day is now making his home in Grass Valley and he will be joined by his wife and two sons soon.

The new manager of the Nevada City-Grass Valley P. G. & E. offices has expressed himself as exceptionally pleased with the two communities and hopes his service here will be a long one.

## ROTARY TO HEAR BRUCE DENISON ON SOU. AMERICA

Bruce Denison, of Placer Junior College's history department, will address the Nevada City Rotary club at luncheon next Thursday, on the topic: "Changing South America." Mr. Denison is one of the noted speakers of the college. His expositions of historical themes invariably prove intensely interesting.

**Visitors At Sofge Home—**

There was plenty of weekend activity at the Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Sofge home in Willow Valley during the weekend. Roy Nelson of Oakland arrived Saturday with a new outboard motor, which was tried out at Scotts Flat yesterday. Mr. and Mrs. Fleming, son in law and daughter of the Sofges, also came here to spend Mother's Day at the Safge home.

## Downieville Flood Claimants Awarded Total Of $38,759.41

DOWNIEVILLE, (Cal.) May 12—A transcript of the referee's findings before the State Board of Control in Sacramento, in the case of the Downieville Flood Rehabilitation Association, et al, has been received from Assemblyman Wm. I. Gunlock, and, as it is quite a lengthy decision, is quoted here in part only.

Setting forth that the referee made a personal investigation of the area covered by the flood, and that from this investigation and from all other evidence he found as follows:

"That the flood at Downieville and the damage following therefrom was the proximate result of the design and construction of State Highway Bridge No. 1305, in that said bridge acted as a barrier to the free flow of water carrying drift and other debris floating down the Yuba River at extreme high water stage, and thereby caused said water to back up behind said State Highway Bridge and inundate property of the claimants, and that a contributing factor to the high water and therefore to the damage suffered by the inhabitants of Downieville was the breaking of the Spencer Dam located above the town of Downieville.

"Your referee further finds: That there was no direct evidence as to the time said Spencer Dam broke, and there was only opinion testimony as to the rate of flow at which waters of Spencer Lake entered into the branch of the Yuba River that flowed into Downieville. Your referee finds that a decrease of one-third of the damages found to have been caused should be made by the Board of Control for the reason that the waters contributed by Spencer Lake contributed in that proportion to the damage.

"J. O. Stemmler, member of the Board of Control, was appointed by the referee for the purpose of taking testimony as to the several claimants's claims for damages. After a consideration of the potentialities of the claimant's properties from the location as to future use, separation of business from residential properties, and after consideration of the physical condition of the properties, taking into consideration the age of construction, the material of which the buildings were constructed, and other use thereof to which they were adapted, and after a consideration of the assessed valuation of the several properties from the Assessment Roll of 1937, and after a deduction of contributions received from the Red Cross and other contributions noted alongside the items of damage found, said J. O. Stemmler determines the losses and recommends that the following awards to said claimants be made, to-wit:"

The total sum of claims filed, according to the transcript, was $105,401.44. represented by 45 claims ranging from $140.00 to $14,369..70. This total includes original as well as supplemental claims.

The total amount of damages allowed is $38,759.41, net after contributing cause deductions had been made.

It is understood that the attorney representing the Downieville Flood Rehabilitation Association will receive approximately one-third of the net award. On this basis, the claimants will receive about 24.5 percent of the total of their original claims.

## Necessary Crews Continue Work At 4 Properties

### BULLETIN!

THE MINE WORKERS PROTECTIVE LEAGUE RECOGNIZED BARGAINING AGENT AT THE MINES WHERE THE AFL IS CONDUCTING STRIKES, AND IS MAINTAINING PICKET LINES, TODAY BEGAN SOME PICKETING OF ITS OWN.

THE LEAGUE PLACED A PICKET IN FRONT OF THE AFL HEADQUARTERS AT THE HOLBROOKE HOTEL IN GRASS VALLEY. THE BANNER CARRIED BY THE PICKET READ:

"THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR IS UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR."

**STRIKING MINERS AT THE IDAHO-MARYLAND, NEW BRUNSWICK AND SCOTIA MINES WERE UNSUCCESSFUL TODAY IN EFFORTS TO PULL BOSSES, PUMPMEN AND MAINTENANCE MEN FROM THEIR JOBS.**

**The move by the striking miners, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, is the latest attempt to force the mine operators to bargain with the AFL on wage and hour conditions.**

Aside from the attempts by the AFL to have the maintenance men and pumpmen leave their jobs, there were no startling new developments in the strike situation today.

At the Idaho-Maryland, the only mine of the three where operations are continuing, a few more men were reported to have shown up for work today but there was no concerted move to return to work, despite numerous rumors.

### BULLETIN!

The pulling of the mules and pumps underground at the Scotia Mine in Grass Valley, one of four mines where AFL strikes are being conducted, began today.

It apparently meant Cooley Butler, operator of the mine, has chosen to abandon the mine rather than give into the demands of the AFL strikers.

Before the start of the strike on May 1st, 130 men had been employed at the Scotia.

Nevada City was seriously affected by the announcement of General Manager R. J. Hendricks of the Murchie and Zeibright Mines that, as a result of the new wage and hour plan put into effect at the Empire-Star Mines, operations will be suspended at the Murchie Mine and Zeibright work will be drastically curtailed.

Employees with the company for a long period of time will be transferred to other mines in the county. Eleven of the Murchie men have already been transferred to the Empire Mine. Work of pulling the machinery and stripping the underground workings at the Murchie was started today. Leasers have until May 15th to remove their ore.

It was reported the Zeibright crew has been cut by 40 with a further reduction to follow.

The charter for the AFL local, called Gold Miners Union No. 22742 of Nevada and Placer Counties, was installed at a meeting in Grass Valley yesterday, at which an estimated 1100 to 1200 members attended.

Edward Hamilton was elected as president of the new union, Homer Owens vice president; Jess Johnson, financial secretary, Everard LeDu, recording secretary and Alf Taylor, Arnold LeDu and Nick Lucas, trustees.

Efforts of the officials of the Nevada County Mine Workers Protective League, which holds the contract with the mines where the AFL is conducting the strikes, to make peace with the striking group, failed. Officers of the protective league conferred with the AFL strike committee and suggested the AFL members affiliate with the independent protective league, elect new officers if they desire and fight for their demands through the league. The suggestion was refused by the AFL committee, which countered with the proposal the league step out and leave the field to the federation's local.

The employees of the Lava Cap Mine Friday night voted 211 to 25 to continue working as at present upon Manager Otto Schiffner's promise not only to give his employees

(Continued on Page Four)

## C. H. DOUGHERTY FOUND DEAD IN GOLD FLAT HOME

Funeral services have been arranged for 9 o'clock tomorrow morning at the St. Canice Catholic Church here for Charles Dougherty, who was found dead in his home in Gold Flat Saturday.

A rosary service will be held at 8 o'clock tonight at the Holmes Funeral Home.

The funeral will be under the direction of the Holmes Funeral Home. Burial will be in the Catholic Cemetery in Stockton.

Dougherty had been ill for a considerable length of time. Thursday he was in Nevada City visited with relatives but at that time he said he was feeling fine. The body was found by Joseph Contal, who stopped in at the Dougherty home for a visit.

Dougherty was born in Gold Flat but for many years was employed in Stockton. He leaves many relatives, including the following children:

Roger Dougherty of Nevada City; Eugene Dougherty of Midpines, Mariposa County; Gerald and Alice of Oakland; Frances of Sacramento; Clyde, who recently began a year's military service; and Carlos Dougherty of Stockton.

# Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

A Legal Newspaper, as defined by statute. Printed and Published at Nevada City.

H. M. LEETE - - - - - Editor and Publisher

Published Semi-Weekly, Monday and Thursday at Nevada City, California, and entered as mail matter of the second class in the postoffice at Nevada City under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year (In Advance) ..... $3.00
One Month ..... 30 cents


## We Count The Cost

Secretary of Commerce Jesse Jones warned the American people, a few days ago, that the defense and British aid programs will require far more sacrifice and self-denial than most of us yet realize, and predicted that our national debt will soar to the astronomical total of 90 billion dollars.

Mr. Jones pulled no punches. He said that the 40 billion dollars in defense expenditures already authorized by Congress and much more yet to be appropriated, will be spent in the next two to four years. The total cost, admitted Mr. Jones, will be colossal, but he insisted that "for our own security we must build and maintain an Army and Navy of such strength that no power will ever dare attack us." Whether we like it or not, concluded Mr. Jones, we live in a world where the weak will fall easy victims of the mighty—and to be strong, we must pay and pay and pay!

That is blunt talk, but the people of this country value liberty highly enough. we believe, so that they will not balk at paying the price. The thing that makes most of us see red is that with such an emergency staring us in the face we have dawdling politicians around who are still trying to plunge us into debt for tom-fool proposals long since repudiated. At Sacramento, for example. backers of the badly-discredited Garrison Revenue Bond Act, already put to sleep twice during this legislative session, are using a bit of hocus-pocus to try to revive it again. Now they announce they are willing to require a two-thirds vote for revenue bonds, instead of a bare majority as the bill previously provided. But if they got that kind of a bill this session. it's almost a certainty they'd try next session to amend it back to a simple majority.

No taxpayer can view the prospects of a 90-billion-dollar national debt without shuddering. That in itself is bad enough. But certainly we can't afford to pile a mountainous state debt on top of it. The dog-eared Garrison bill should be packed away in moth balls.—Contributed.

## Tax Relief for Little Business

Tossed on a sea of tempestuous taxes, with new levies rolling up, wave on wave, businessmen have not anticipated much relief from any quarter, at least until the defense squall is over. But aid is apparently on the way from the same source that brought up the lifeboats in 1933 when common property taxpayers of the state were swamped with a disproportionate tax load.

A bill has been introduced in the legislature, designed to reduce tax payments of approximatey one-half of the retailers now making sales tax returns.

It would exempt completely all retailers whose quarterly sales taxes do not exceed $13.50—that is, whose sales average $5 a day or $450 a quarter. A sliding scale would reduce the amount of exemption for retailers whose quarterly sales range up to $900. Its author, Fred E. Stewart, State Board of Equalization member, who also co-authored the Riley-Stewart Tax Relief Plan in 1933, says:

"Approximately 50 per cent of the retailers pay less than 2 1-2 per cent of all sales taxes collected. A large part of business of these small taxpayers is in transactions so small that retailers are unable to pass the tax on to their cutomers. This bill, I believe will relieve those merchants from a definite and unfair hardship."

As for the consumer, the tax on small items, now impossible to pass along to the purchaser, under Stewart's proposal will still be impossible to pass along. The retailer will simply be relieved of paying it. The loss to the state in these small taxes is estimated at about $2,500,000 a year—less than 1 per cent of annual sales tax collections, which run around $110,000,000. However, it is supposed a reasonable saving in administration cost will be effected by relief from the necessity and expense of collecting sales taxes from "50 per cent of the retailers." And it is pleasant to recall that California's sales tax collection costs already are the lowest in the nation.

Little business will be grateful for the breathing spell, and grateful, too, to a public servant who takes his job seriously enough to come up with sound aid for nearly 100,000 of the "little fellows" when they need it most.—Contributed.

### CITY AID TO RURAL DISTRICTS

The City and County of San Francisco dug down in its jeans a day or two ago and appropriated $2500 to help launch a movement to put California's dry wine industry on a sound financial footing. It was the first contribution to an organization and promotion fund which will enable thousands of small growers and vintners in the dry wine counties to form a grower-vintner cooperative, secure adequate financing and save themselves and their industry from threatened bankruptcy.

What San Francisco has just done, Oakland and Los Angeles, Sacramento and San Diego, have also done with respect to other industries and other problems.


MAURICE PHOTOGRAPHER Grass Valley
107 Mill Street PHONE 67
Nevada County Photo Center
Portraits, Commercial Photography, 8 Hour Kodak Finishing, Old Copies, Enlarging and Framing, Kodaks and Photo Supplies. Movie Cameras and Films


## IT SHAN'T HAPPEN HERE!

### Trailer Vagabond, Travel Series, Begins In Nevada City Nugget

"Trailer Vagabond," written by Warren Bayley, who travels about the country visiting the different points of interest, will be published weekly in the Nevada City Nugget commencing with today. This travel series is made possible by G. R. Jarrard of the O. K. Tire Weld Shop in Hills Flat, Grass Valley, who has established a successful business in supplying many hundreds of motorists with recapped tires, used and new tires. ....Jarrard finds the days too short to take care of the business. Many are repeat orders, for he has been established for three years. Lately has had to take on a helper and now gives all auto owners, quick and satisfactory tire service.

Readers will find it to their interest to follow this "Trailer Vagabond" travel series each weeek, for the articles will take them to the strange, interesting and prominent places in the United States, Canada and Mexico. Later the series of articles are to be published in book form with 10 pictures illustrating each article and made available for those desiring this type of travel book.

## RADIO ACTIVE PHOSPHORUS IN CANCER TESTS

BERKELEY, May 12.—Planting of three types of cancer tumor in mice and measurement of the phosphorus turnover in each with "invisible beacons" was reported today at the University of California.

The "invisible beacons" are atoms of radioactive phosphorus produced by atom-smashing in the cyclotron. These atoms explode and emit rays which can be recorded by sensitive instruments. Thus the atoms act as beacons which science can trace in the body, or in organs which are removed from animals.

University of California reasearchers planted three types of cancer tumors in the bodies of mice; a breast carcinoma; a lymphoma, or cancer of the lymph node; and a lymphosarcoma, a second type of lymph node affliction. The tumors were allowed to grow, and were studied at different stages.

It was reported that the cancer tissues take up phosphorus greedily, and retain it for a long time. Uptake of phosphorus in the tumors was about the same as that of normal tissues which use the most phosphorus, namely the liver, kidney, and small intestine. However, the cancers retain the phosphorus for a long time, whereas the normal tissues lose it steadily after a maximum concentration.

It was pointed out that this may have some possibilities in helping the diagnosis of certain types of cancer. It radio-active phosphorus administered to a subject were to concentrate abnormally in certain tissues of the body it might indicate a cancer had formed there.

The research was done by H. B. Jones, research associate in physiology, Dr. I. L. Chaikoff, associate professor of physiology, and Dr. J. H. Lawrence, assistant professor of medicine and research associate in the Radiation Laboratory.

Although the spirit be not master of that which it creates through music, yet it is blessed in this creation, which like every creation of art, is mightier than the artist.

## PUT UP WAGES, BUT HALT ALL RISING PRICES

By RALPH H. TAYLOR

Sooner or later, this country must learn that there is no easy way to security; that liberty is dearly bought—and that you can't get some thing for nothing!

The vital question is how soon, for if politicians attempt to keep the truth from the people—if they attempt to postpone the inevitable reckoning—then we are all likely to pay our debts with compound interest.

Let's consider the situation, not as we would like to have it, but as it is; let's take a candid look at our problems in California, and in the United States, as we buckle down to the job of national defense. And let's face the issue squarely: If American democracy is to survive, no class of citizens can count itself exempt from sacrifices; no class of citizens can be expected to carry the load for another.

It is necessary to make this frank appraisal for the simple reason that both at Sacramento and in Washington there are labor leaders and political leaders who are encouraging their followers in belief that labor can take a free ride during the current emergency; that employers can be found to foot the bill; that pay raises can be put into effect without consequent raises in prices—and that the business man's income can be appropriated without any tax on the pay envelope of the worker.

If this nation is to escape a plunge into national socialism, that type of twisted thinking needs to be corrected; if this nation is to come through its baptism of fire, with its people still free from the totalitarian yoke, that type of insidious propaganda needs to be spiked, once and for all, and every man in America must be made to realize that he must pay his fair share of the price to maintain his liberty and the right to work out his own destiny.

Currently, the disposition in Washington seems to be to force the settlement of labor disputes by simply giving the strikers their way, regardless of cost and regardless of the effect on the nation's preparedness program.

One big industry after another, under pressure from Washington, has capitulated to increased wage demands so that workers would return to their jobs and production could continue. But simultaneously the federal government has served notice that if prices for commodities start to go up, steps will be taken to crack down and control the price structure.

Government leaders know, of course, that when wages skyrocket, prices are bound to be affected. But government leaders apparently lack the courage to tell the people that frankly. There are millions of workers in this country who will not benefit from the wage increases which are being granted to union craftsmen; there are tens of thousands of business men and farmers who will be pushed over the cliff of bankruptcy if they are compelled to increase wages and are then threatened with prosecution if they "up" the prices.

Government knows all this, of course, and yet government leaders, while they encourage one class to believe that their burdens will be carried by another class, are talking about doubling income taxes, corporation taxes and other taxes which hit the same class that is expected to grant wage increases without receiving any comparable increase in wages or income.

There is only one answer to that kind of economic folly; the answer is collapse of our business and industrial structure; collapse of indidivual enterprise; collapse of democracy.

All the rest of the world has learned that a nation at war, or threatened with war, must lengthen hours and increase output per man; must make sacrifices! But in California, and in the United States, we are being told that only emplyoers and non union workers must sacrifice; that labor can still get time and a half for overtime without paying more for the products it buys, or contributing more to the government in taxes.

It's about time that that false philosophy was exploded; it's high time that America was told that all America must serve America, without favoritism or exemptions.

## THINKING OUT LOUD

(Continued from Page One)

ey to tide over their families, attempted to collect. But there were a few little details their voluble friend had forgotten to tell them. In effect, they were offered the job they had just quit. In refusing it they lost their right to employment insurance, at least, for the time being.

And so bit by bit, and painfully, the dupes of these strangers who preach the something-for-nothing gospel, learn that they are just plain, ordinary liars, who lie to lure money out of the pockets of workers, just as candidates for office nowadays often lie to lure voters to cast their ballots for them.

So we find ourselves in a world of hokum, bunkum, and prevarication. So many of our people have been led to believe that Uncle Sam will take care of them, that do what they may to ruin their own lives, the people who pay the taxes by the sweat of their brows, will forgive their shiftlessness, their following after strange gods, will see that they eat, that their children are fed and educated. and that they themselves need never give thought to the future, their own welfare or that of their families. A union organizer promised them more money if they would quit their jobs for a month or two and if worst came to worst, the people of the United States would see that they did not want.

Mrs. Florence Evans, highly esteemed pioneer of Boulder Street received many lovely Mother's Day remembrances. She will celebrate her 87th birthday on Wednesday. Arriving from the east when only a child with other family members she has spent almost her entire life in this city.

**Here From S. F.—**

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hambelton and son of San Francisco were visitors here yesterday.

**Spends Weekend Here**

Thomas Hogan of Alleghany spent the weekend in Nevada City with relatives.

## LEGAL NOTICES

**NOTICE OF INTENDED CHATTEL MORTGAGE OF FIXTURES AND EQUIPMENT**

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned M. C. MENNE, as trustee, 100 Palm Avenue, San Francisco, California, by occupation a secretary, that John Anargyros and Laurel Anargyros, his wife, of 104 Pine Street, Nevada City, California, by occupation, fountain lunch operators, mortgagors, intend to make and to give a chattel mortgage to the said M. C. MENNE on the property hereinafter described. The consideration for said chattel mortgage is to be paid to the intended mortgagors at the office of Borden's Dairy Delivery Company, Roseville, California, at 2 P. M. on Monday, May 19, 1941.

The property to be covered by said chattel mortgage consists of the following list of store fixtures, equipment and personal property now located or to be placed on the premises now known as the Sweet Shop, 104 Pine Street, Nevada City, California:

2—½ HP Frigidaire Compressors. 1—Liquid Carbonator (new). 1—Gas Kitchen Range. 1—Steam table. 1—6' ice box. 1—Marble work table. 1—Scale. 1—Gas Stove to make candy on. 1—Electric fan. 7—Booths and tables. 1—Oil heater. 1—Roll top desk. 24—ft. counter. 20—ft. back bar. 1—12' 40 gal. American Fountain. 12—Stools. 1—6' Frigidaire ice box. 1—12' candy showcase. 12—ft. glass candy backbar. 2—National Cash Registers. 1—Candy scale. 1—Toaster. 1—Electric Coffee Stove. 3—Hamilton Beach Milk shake mixers (new). 12—Hamilton Beach Milk shake cups. 1—Pie case. 1—Electric hot cup. 3—Electric light fixtures. 1—Neon sign. 48—ft. neon tubing in windows. 48—cups and saucers. 36—plates dinner. 36—Plate 8 in. 36—Divided lunch plates. 36—Soup bowls. 24—Creamers. 36—I. C. Soda glasses. 24—I. C. soda glasses, 10 oz. 48—Water glasses. 24—Banana special dishes. 36—Mel-O-Rol Sundae dishes. 12—Sugar bowls. 24—Knives. 24—Forks. 48—Spoons. 12 — Table spoons. 1—Cleaver. 1—Meat cutter. 8—Straw holders. Kitchen utensils pots and pans. 3—Big kitchen knives.

M. C. MENNE, Mortgagee.
Dated: May 6, 1941.
San Francisco, Calif.

State of California
City and County of San Francisco
ss.

On this 6th day of May 1941 before me FRED BRAUN a Notary Public in and for the said County and State, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared M. C. MENNE known to me to be the person described in and whose name is subscribed to, and who executed the within instrument, and acknowledged that he executed the same:

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal, at my office in said county, the day and year in this certificate first above written.

FRED BRAUN, Notary Public.
(Seal)
May 12.

## LEGAL NOTICES

**NOTICE OF SALE OF PROPERTY DEEDED TO THE STATE FOR DELINQUENT TAXES**

Date: May 12th, 1941.

Whereas, I was on the 2nd day of May, 1941, directed by the Board of Supervisors of Nevada County, California, and there was received by me and filed in my office an authorization of the State Controller, dated May 6th, 1941, to sell at public auction, for cash in lawful money of the United States, certain tax deeded property, public notice is hereby given that unless the said property is redeemed as provided by law, I will on the 4th day of June, 1941, at the hour of 2 o'clock P. M. in the Tax Collector's office in the Court House, City of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, sell as directed the said property for a sum not less than the minimum price set forth in this notice.

The parcels of property that is subject to this notice is situated in the County of Nevada, State of California, and is described as follows:

E½ of SE¼ Fracl of Sec. 27, Twp. 18 N. R. 11 E. Mt. D. B. and M. Minimum price $50.00.

Assessed to Frank B. Jameson for the years 1930 to and including the year 1936.

If redemption of the property or the initiation of an installment plan of redemption is not made according to law prior to the sale thereof, the right of redemption will cease.

FRANK STEEL,
Tax Collector, Nevada County, California.

Date of first publication, May 12, 1941.
May 12, 19, 26.

**No. 4127.**
**NOTICE TO CREDITORS IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.**

In the Matter of the Estate of SARAH JANE JOHNS, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, William H. Williams and George W. Williams, as executors of the last will and testament of Sarah Jane Johns, deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publcation of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice to the said executors, at law offices of Frank G. Finnegan, Attorney at Law, 207 North Pine Street, Nevada City, Nevada County, California, the same being their place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Sarah Jane Johns, Deceased.

WILLIAM H. WILLIAMS AND GEORGE W. WILLIAMS, Executors of the last will and testament of Sarah Jane Johns.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN, Attorney for Executors.

First Publication April 21st, 1941.
April 21, 28, May 5, 12.


Phone 36 FOR WANT ADS

CRUSHED ROAD ROCK
Concrete Material
Pea Gravel
Brick
Building Rock
Fill Material
Grass Valley Rock and Sand
Grass Valley Phone 45

EXPERT RADIO REPAIRING — Loud Speaker Systems for Rent or Sale. Authorized Philco Auto Radio Service. ART'S RADIO HOSPITAL —Specialists in Radio Ills, 112 South Church Street, Grass Valley. Phone 984. 2-19tf

WATCHES CLEANED, $1.00. Mainsprings, $1.00. Watch Chrystals, round, 25c, fancy, 50c. All work guaranteed. J. M. Bertsche, Watch and Clock repairing. With Ray's Fixit Shop, New location, 109 West Main Street, Grass Valley. 12-1tf

During the seventeen month period when the Air Safety Board was in existence, there were no fatal commercial airplane crashes. Since President Roosevelt transferred the board's functions to the Commerce Department, 55 persons have been killed on scheduled flights in eight months.


**PROGRESSIVE NEVADA CITY**

—Forges Ahead—

NEVADA CITY
Chamber of Commerce
CITY HALL, BROAD STREET



We would like the people of Nevada City to know that we have a Fuel Yard large enough to supply both Grass Valley and Nevada City — and that first consideration is given to quality, quantity, service and low prices to both towns.

Manager of
BONDS FUEL CO.
149 Park Ave. Phone 476



FINE
WATCH REPAIRING
Radio Service & Repairing
Work Called for and Delivered
**Clarence R. Gray**
520 Coyote Street Phone 152


# UNIVERSITY TO PRINT HISTORY OF CALIFORNIA

Plans for the publication of a ten volume history of California are being considered by the University of California, President Robert G. Sproul has announced. The historical project is the suggestion of groups in the state which have asked the University to prepare a comprehensive history to be in commemoration of the state's one hundredth anniversary in 1950.

If the publication is approved, it is probable that Professor Herbert E. Bolton, recently head of the history department of the University of California on the Berkeley campus, will be chosen editor in chief. He is one of the best known historians in the United States and author of several histories that are used as text books in American universities.

The proposed history would be non-commercial in character and would contain a wealth of photographic material, according to the plans under consideration. It would be printed by the University Press, utilizing the new type recently cut by the famous typographer Frederick Goudy for the university.

# NORTH SAN JUAN RESIDENT DIES

George Arthur Grant, 61, a resident of the North San Juan area for the past three years, died at his home Wednesday.

The funeral services were arranged by the Holmes Funeral Home here.

Grant leaves his wife and several relatives in the East.

Human hope and faith should join in nature's grand harmony, and, if on minor key, make music in the heart.

## THE SUNLIT TIDE

So far from shore at break of day
The dark, mysterious waters lie,
That veiled in somber mists of grey,
They seem to mingle with the sky.
But hidden in the shadows there,
Are restless tides that ebb and flow,
Until a broken line of foam
Moves where dawn's flickering embers glow.
A bolder wave advances now
Through fading curtains of the night,
And others follow in its wake,
Their crests agleam with mystic light.
Impetuous billows break in foam
Against the stern, denying rocks
And gathering hosts now hurl their might
Upon the shore with tempest shocks.
Advancing with the morning light,
Exulting in their power to win,
Strong and triumphant, glad and free,
The sunlit tide comes surging in!
So long delayed in aeons past
The first, faint dawn of truth and light,
So dense the murky clouds that hung
Above a world whose rule was might!
But then as now tides ebbed and flowed,
Or bright with hope or dark with sin,
And voices whispered through the night,
"Hope on, the sunlit tide will win,"
Full many a stolen tide swept in
With untold fury in its path,
Strewing the selfish shores of life
With wreckage born of hate and wrath;
But sometimes there were singing tides
From one serene, unfathomed sea,
With promise in their limpid waves
Of justice, peace and liberty.
Again the angry billows roar,
The skies are black with shame and sin—
Intrepid souls, be not dismayed ,
Hope on, the sunlit tide will win.
The sunlit tide from that fair sea
Whose waves are clean, whose breath is sweet,
Will flood the shifting sands of time
And lay its treasures at our feet!

—A. Merriam Conner.

# LANDING STRIPS ALONG HIGHWAYS NOW PROPOSED

Widespread construction of airplane landing strips adjacent to the main highways of the United States is being given serious consideration as a special defense measure, according to advices received by the California State Automobile Association from AAA headquarters in Washington, D. C.

A representative of the War Department has been in Great Britain stpdying the use of such flight strips and is expected to make recommendations regarding a program for similar facilities in connection with the defense effort in this country, the motorist's organization reported Commenting further upon the project the report said:

"The airplane has always made great use of highway arteries as guides to flight during daylight hours. The advent of mechanized movement has made the closer coordination of air and highway transportation not only eminently desirable but also inevitable."

"Location of flight strips for the landing and take off of aircraft with due regard for ground transportation facilities would be an important aid to civil and military flying. It would mean that such strips would be strategically placed for the maximum service, rather than away from regular travel routes, as is the case with many emergency or auxiliary fields throughout the country today".

The Public Roads Administration, it was pointed out, is empowered by a special provision of the Federal Aid Act of 1940 to "investigate the location and development of flight strips adjacent to public highways or roadside development areas, for the landing and take off or aircraft.

However, it is specifically provided that such investigation can be made only upon request by the states and in cooperation with state highway departments.

# U. S. TO BUILD ITS OWN GREAT CIVILIZATION

BERKELEY, May 12.—"There is here in America the richest of all civilizations waiting to be born," writes Dr. John B. Condliffe, University of California professor of economics in the current issue of the California Monthly, alumni magazine.

"Material well-being, abundance of goods, important as it may be as the basis of civilized society, is not the main purpose of economic opportunity and political liberty," he writes.

"These are not ends in themselves; but means to a larger end, the development of individual personality. The vision that has built America is in the opportunity for all her children to have the chance of hearing, and even of making, 'the planet-like Musick of Poetrie.'

"If we keep this vision before us, and ensure the material bases of its fulfillment there is here in America the richest of all civilizations waiting to be born. From every land eager and vital folk have poured into the United States seeking political freedom and economic opportunity. The time will come—if we are true to our historical tradition and hold to our vision—the time will come when Americans will cease to imitate and will build their own civilization."

"Daddy," asked Junior, "can a short sighted person have a far away look in his eyes?"


GEO. H. SHIRKEY
HAVE YOUR EYES EXAMINED
SEE ME - SEE BETTER
OPTOMETRIST
110 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY CAL.



Factory Specified Engine Tune-Up and Steering and Front End Alignment Equipment

STUDEBAKER
PONTIAC
Sales and Service

**Service Garage**

W. S. Williamson, Prop.
Cor. Pine and Spring Phone 106



**New Deal**

Under Management of
Pauline and Johnnie
108 W. Main Street, Grass Valley
BEER WINES, LIQUORS
Delicious Mixed Drinks to Please Every Taste


## Striped Bass Are Biting Now

New regulations preventing commercial fishermen from interfering with the migration of striped bass up the Sacramento and Feather rivers have developed this season a greatl improved sport at Marysville. Fishermen are coming here from distant points and from all the central valley and are taking many limits of stripers. The record bass caught so far this season scaled 36 pounds. Forty pounders have been caught in other years and probably will be caught again in other years and probably will be again before this season ends, as there are more bass in the rivers than for many years. Feather River below the mouth of the Yuba at Marysville is the mecca for the most of the fishermen. Many limits are being taken.

Government bureaucrats in Washington occupy 22 million square feet of office space. This is double the amount of productive square feet in use for the manufacture of airplanes in this country on January 1.

Subscribe for the Nugget


MERCHANDISE EXCHANGE
Gene Melton, Prop.

We buy, sell and trade used furniture, stoves, camp outfits, tools. Antiques.
Bargains in many lines. Lithographs.
210 Main St. Phone 410



**Nevada City Laundry**

QUALITY WORK SKILLFULLY DONE BY HAND
Prompt Courteous Service
Free Delivery
All our work is priced right.
Phone 577 241 Commercial St.
Nevada City



For VENETIAN BLINDS and LATEST PATTERNS IN WALL PAPER

* *

**John W. Darke**

109-J Phones 109-M



SAFE AND LOCKSMITH
Keys Made While You Wait
Bicycles, Steel Tapes, Vacuum Cleaners, Washing Machines, Electric Irons, Stoves, Etc. Repaired.
SAWS, AXES, KNIVES, SCISSORS, ETC., SHARPENED
Gunsmith, Light Welding
RAY'S FIXIT SHOP
109 West Main St., Phone 602
GRASS VALLEY

**MEAT is the First Food Chosen in Planning the Menu**

The Proof of Good Eating Is When They Ask for More.

If you choose your meats from out great variety of fine choice cuts, your family and your guests will praise your cooking by asking for more.

**Keystone Market**

DAVE RICHARDS, Prop.
213 Commercial Street
Phone 67 Nevada City

If it's soiled, we clean it. If you need a new one we supply it.

**Ed Burtner**
GRASS VALLEY CLEANERS
111 Main Street, Phone 375
Grass Valley



HOOPER & WEAVER
MORTUARY, INC.
246 So. Church Street
Grass Valley Phone 364
24-hour Ambulance Service



FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE DRIVE IN
**FOOD PALACE**
Groceries, Fruit and Vegetables
Beer and Wine
COR. YORK AND COMMERCIAL STREETS
NEVADA CITY, PHONE 398



SMART NEW SPRING—
Dresses, Hats, Slack Suits
Just in
RISLEY'S
106 N. Pine St. Nevada City



**NEVADA CITY ASSAY AND REFINING OFFICE**

Practical mining tests from 75 to 1000 pounds, giving the free gold percentages of sulphurets, value of sulphurets and tailings.
Mail order check work promptly attended to.

Assays made for gold, silver, lead and copper.

Agent for New York-California Underwriters, Westchester and Delaware Underwriters Insurance Companies.

Automobile Insurance

E. J. N. OTT - - - - - - - - Proprietor



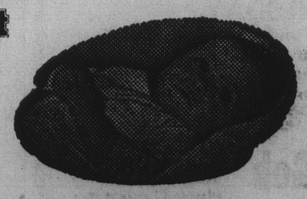
**Dick Lane's Service**

UNION OIL PRODUCTS—WASHING—GREASING
National Automobile Association
**BUICK SALES**
Phone 525 NEVADA CITY Broad Street



**Health-You Bet**

And here's the way he stays that way— This newcomer gets plenty of Bret Harte Dairy's good, rich, pure milk—the milk that wins the first prize, a Gold Medal every year at the State Fair.



**Bret Harte Dairy**
PHONE 77 NEVADA CITY


## Professional Directory

### NEVADA CITY

#### DENTISTS

**DR. JOHN R. BELL**
DENTIST
Office Hours: 8:30 to 5:30
Evenings by Appointment
Morgan & Powell Bldg. Phone 321

#### DOCTORS

**B. W. HUMMELT, M. D.**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
400 Broad Street
Office Hours: 10-12 a. m.; 2-5 p. m.
Evenings 7-8. Phone 395 X-RAY

**W. W. REED, M. D.**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Nevada City, Calif.
Office 418 Broad Street
Hours: 1 to 3 and 7 to 8 p. m.
Residence Phone 2. Office Phone 362

#### ATTORNEYS

**HARRY M. McKEE**
ATTORNEY AT LAW
205 Pine St., opposite courthouse
Nevada City, Calif.

**FRANK G. FINNEGAN**
ATTORNEY AT LAW
207 North Pine Street
Nevada City, California
Telephone 273

**THOMAS O. McCRANEY**
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Masonic Building
108½ Pine Street, Nevada City
Telephone 165

**H. WARD SHELDON**
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Union Building Broad Street
Nevada City Telephone 28

#### FUNERAL DIRECTORS

**HOLMES FUNERAL HOME**
The Holmes Funeral Home service is priced within the means of all. Ambulance service at all hours.
Phone 203
246 Sacramento St.. Nevada City

#### ASSAYER

**HAL D. DRAPER, Ph. D.**
ASSAYER AND CONSULTING CHEMIST
Nevada City, California
Phones: Office: 364-W Home 246-J
Box 743

#### MUSIC

**GLADYS WILSON**
TEACHER OF PIANO
Nevada City
358 Alexander St. Phone 434-J
Grass Valley
429 Henderson St. Phone 444

#### MINING ENGINEERS

**J. F. O'CONNOR**
Mining and Civil Engineer
United States Mineral Surveying
Licensed Surveyor
203 West Main St. Grass Valley

### GRASS VALLEY

#### DENTISTS

**DR. ROBT. W. DETTNER**
DENTIST
X-RAY Facilities Available
Hours: 9:00-5:00. Evening appointments. 120½ Mill Street. Phone 77
Grass Valley, Calif.

**DR. H. H. KEENE**
DENTAL SURGEON
Hours: 1 to 5. Sundays and Evenings by appointment.
143½ Mill St., Grass Valley, Calif.
Phone 996

#### DOCTORS

**CARL POWER JONES, M.D**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office Hours: 1 to 3; 7 to 8 p. m.
Sundays 11:30 to 12:30
129 South Auburn St., Grass Valley

**S. F. TOBIAS, M. D.**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
214 Neal St., Grass Valley
Office Hours: 12-3 and 7-8
Phone: Office 429. Residence 1042

**DANIEL L. HIRSCH, M. D**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Offices and Receiving Hospital, 118 Bush St. Hours: 10-12; 2-5, evenings 7-8 P. M. Day or night phone 71.

### NEVADA CITY

#### FRATERNAL AND CLUB DIRECTORY

**WOMEN'S CIVIC CLUB**
Regular meetings the 2nd and 4th Tuesdays of the month, at the Chamber of Commerce, 2:30 p. m.
MRS. W. P. SAWYER, Pres.
MRS. RICHARD GOYNE, Secy.

**NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518 B. P. O. ELKS**
Meets every Thursday evening in Elks Home, Pine St. Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.
HARRISON RANDALL, Exalted Ruler.
JOHN FORTIER, Secretary.

**HYDRAULIC PARLOR NO. 56, N. S. G. W.**
Meets every Tuesday evening at Pythian Castle, 232 Broad Street
Visiting Native Sons welcome.
ROBERT TUCKER, Pres
DR. C. W. CHAPMAN, Rec. Sec'y

**Oustomah Lodge, No. 16, I.O.O.F.**
Meets every Tuesday evening at 7:30, Odd Fellows Hall.
HERMAN CLENDENEN, N. G
JONATHAN PASCOE, Rec. Sec'y
JOHN W. DARKE, Fin. Sec'y

## English Author, Busy On Mother Lode Book, Is Nevada City Visitor

Ernest Young, English author, who is gathering data for a book on California's Mother Lode, was a visitor in Nevada City Saturday.

Young wrote South American Excursion and at present has in the hands of a book publisher, North American Excursion. The English author originally came to this continent two years ago to write South American Excursion but since that time he has been unable to return to England because of the war. He has made the best of it and is keeping busy by writing additional books.


Start the Season Right—

—With—

Elkays White Shoe CLEANER and POLISH

For All Type Shoes

Liquid ..... 10c and 25c
Paste ..... 10c and 25c
Soap ..... 25c

The Cleaner that really removes Dirt, Grease, Stains.

WILL NOT RUB OFF

R. E. HARRIS

THE Rexall DRUG STORE

Phone 100


## 'THE LADY EVE' OPENS TUESDAY IN NEV. THEATRE

There's a gag currently making the Hollywood rounds that illustrates clearly that Preston Sturges is now a full fledged member of the small, select circle of Filmdom's "great directors."

A noted actor is said to have remarked to an influential group of Hollywoodians, "I hear that, for this next Sturges picture critics have agreed to mention the actors." This was not said maliciously either for the same actor added that he was going to make every effort to appear in one of the brilliant writer-directors near future pictures.

Sturges' new film, "The Lady Eve", which opens Tuesday at the Nevada Theatre, stars two of HoHywood's most important players, Barbara Stanwick and Henry Fonda. Ever since it went into production, the new Paramount film has been the subject of excited comment and keen anticipation. In Sturges' previous two pictures, most crtics seemed to feel that the story was the thing, and all that was needed was a cast of competent actors. Now, with two great stars appearing in a story by Sturges, anticipation is made all the keener.

---

More and more people are beginning to doubt that the more the country owes the more prosperous it will be.—Rep. Charles L. Gifford (R), Mass., Cong. Rec., April 22, 1941.

## *Social Events*

### Business School Students Entertain Their Mothers

The students of Mount St. Mary's Business School entertained their mothers and guests, at a Mother's Day luncheon and program this afternoon in St. Cecelia's Auditorium in Grass Valley.

**Students of the Business School**

Florence Ashburn, Marjorie Ashburn, Lorin Berryman, Marjorie Clark, Hetty Clarke, Margaret Crawford, Shirley Davies, Catherine Davis, Bernice Ford, Margaret Gamble, Lillian Geach, Mary Jane Haffey, Emma Gene Jacoby, Marie Kelly, Howard Kennedy, Marsden Manson, Bette McCarthy, Catherine McConnell, Betty Peterson, Jack Peterson, Barbara Rogers, Edison Shebley, Jean Smith, Irene Stevens, Dorothy Stokes, Pearl Strach, Blossom Thorsen, Catherine Tognarelli, Elwood Trathen, Phillip Valdez, Barbara Walker, Peggy Jeanne Warren, Betty Welch, Learo Woodward, Marjorie Young.

**Guests for Mother's Day**

Mrs. Edith Ambrose, Mrs. P. P. Awalt, Mrs. E. J. Berryman, Mrs. William Butler, Mrs. C. L. Clark, Mrs. P. F. Clarke, Mrs. D. Coughlan, Mrs. C. L. Davis, Miss Ella Dever, Mrs. D. D. Gallez, Mrs. J. A. Glover, Mrs Wm. Goggin, Mrs. A. Gotthelt, Mrs. Mildred Green, Mrs. Jack Gheenhaulgh, Mrs. Dorothy Haffey, Mrs. J. Hammill, Mrs. Ethel Hampton, Miss Aoni Harpe, Mrs. P. Hempler, Mrs. Rose Dee Hubbard, Mrs. R. Hussey, Mrs. Vera Ingram, Mrs. Ivan Jacoby, Mrs. C. Kammer, Mrs. J. W. Kington, Mrs. T. J. McCarthy, Mrs. Mary McConnell, Mrs. A. McCrink, Mrs. Mary Martin, Mrs. Walter Parsons, Mrs. Fred Petereson, Miss Edith Raftery, Mrs. George A. Shebley, Mrs. A. Somerville, Mrs. Wm. Sproul, Mrs. G. W. Strach, Mrs. Wallace Thomas, Mrs. Arnold Thorsen, Mrs. Marie Tognarelli, Mrs. Frances Trathen, Mrs. Kenneth Valdez, Mrs. Louis Valdez, Mrs. H. B. Warren, Mrs. O. M. Warren, Mrs. J. Williams.

---

Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey N. Wisker and daughter, Frances, of Sacramento spent the past week end in Nevada City with Mrs. Wiskers' sisters Miss Alma Marsh and Mrs. Clem Davis.

## STRIKE SITUATION

(Continued from Page One)

any concessions granted by the other mines, but "possibly do better."

The vote at the Lava Cap followed rejection by the men of Schiffner's compromise offer.

### Grass Valley Miners Confer With Labor Board Official

SAN FRANCISCO, May 12. — A group of officials representing the Nevada County Gold Miners Union, Local 22,742, American Federation of Labor, asked Mrs. Alice M. Rosseter, regional director of the National Labor Relations Board, to call an election to determine a collective bargaining agency for employes of the Scotia Mine.

No formal petition was filed by the representatives of the union, nor was it indicated after the conference that any will be filed at this time.

Mrs. Rosseter said legal question exists whether the National Labor Relations Board has jurisdiction to certify a bargaining agency in the gold mining industry. Until this is cleared up, she said, no action is likely to be taken.

In a case involving the Idaho-Maryland Mine, the appellate division of the federal court denied jurisdiction to the NLRB. The board plans to appeal the matter to the United States Supreme Court for final decision.

Mrs. Rosseter said no certification has been given by the board to any union to represent the Nevada County gold miners.

Those who conferred with her are Charley Daley organizer for the AFL uion, Edward Hamilton, Alfred Taylor and Comer Davis.

---

City Judge Miles Coughlin, wife and children, Mrs. Coughlin's mother, Mrs. Robert Steger and Mrs. Ida Guenther enjoyed a trip and picnic lunch at Bullards Bar dam Sunday. They went through to North San Juan and enjoyed the Scotch broom and wild flowers, returning via the Sacramento Valley and over a portion of the Tahoe-Ukiah highway.

**Weekend Visitor**

Dan Ungaro, Roseville school principal, visited with relatives here during the weekend.

## U. C. TO GRADUATE 4,000 ON MAY 24

BERKELEY, May 12.—The University of California will graduate from the Berkeley, San Francisco and Davis campuses more than 4000 students in exercises May 24. A total of 4097 students were graduated last year, and about the same number will receive degrees and certificates this month.

The graduation exercises, to be presided over by President Robert Gordon Sproul, will be held at 2:45 p. m. in the Memorial Stadium on the Berkeley campus.

The California Alumni Association will hold the traditional Commencement Day Luncheon in Faculty Glade before exercises. More than 1500 graduating seniors, faculty, alumni and friends will attend the luncheon. On the evening preceding graduation day the Alumni Association has planned a dinner at International House for alumni who have sons or daughters graduating.

---

Mrs. Vern Wood of Yuba City is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Ida Guenther

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Johnson of San Francisco arrived in Nevada City Sunday morning to spend the Mother's Day holiday with Mrs. Johnsons mother, Mrs. Mary Guenther of Boulder Street. Mrs. Guenther's children were all present for a most enjoyable family reunion and she received many lovely gifts and flowers.

---

Ross Taylor, Downieville engineer was a visitor in Nevada City Saturday.


YOU WILL BE PLEASED WITH OUR COFFEE SHOP

NATIONAL HOTEL AND COFFEE SHOP

NEVADA CITY CALIFORNIA

the modern

ELECTRIC RANGE

*Cooks Automatically*

[A CONSTANT JOY TO OWN AND TO USE]

Take things easier this summer. Come out of the kitchen. Sit down and rest awhile where there is shade and perhaps a breeze stirring through the flat dead heat. Behind you, behind that door that leads to the kitchen, dinner can be cooking in the capable oven of your electric range. You can know that at the appointed hour set by dials, dinner in the electric range will be cooked to perfection.

It is worth a lot to have this peace of mind, this comfort, this luxury of living. But you will be pleasantly surprised when you discover how little it costs to cook electrically. A high quality electric range costs no more than any other good range. And it is amazingly economical in operation.

Why not enjoy electric cooking? More than three million women own and enjoy the services of a modern electric range. You can too.

SEE YOUR DEALER 139W-541

P·G·and·E· PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY



Nevada Theatre

MONDAY

The Sea Wolf — Jack London's famous novel in drama form, played by Edward Robinson, Ida Lupino and John Garfield. "Wolf" Larsen lives again in the mighty epic of the northern seas.

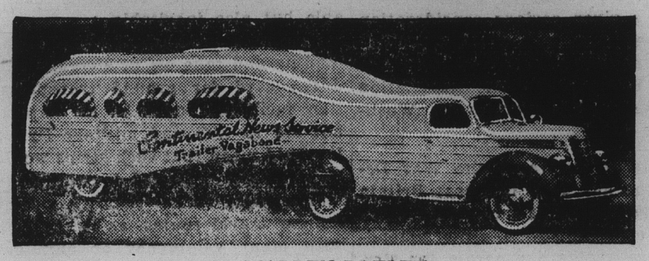
TUESDAY and WEDNESDAY

The Lady Eve — With Henry Fonda and Barbara Stanwick playing a great role in an amazing comedy that starts with a rib and ends in the greatest love affair since Adam fell for Eve.

THURSDAY AND FRIDAY

A Girl, A Guy and A Gob — A Harold Lloyd package of laughter, featuring George Murphy, Lucille Ball, and Edmond O'Brien a hilarious smash hit entertainment that will ripple the frozen face of any solrpuss. It's one of the best of the slap sticks.


## "TRAILER VAGABOND"




By WARREN BAYLEY

This feature appears through the courtesy of O. K. Tire Weld Co. G. R. (Red) Jarrard, Hills Flat, Grass Valley, California.

White Sands National Monument, New Mexico.

**This is an amazing and almost unique phenomenon of nature. It looks like a page from the Arabian Nights.**

A desert of the whitest sand you ever saw, it covers some 250 square miles. The expanse of rolling, gypsum sand dunes is surrounded by the contrasting, dark and rugged Sacramento and San Andreas Mountains. To the north rises Sierra Blanca (White Mountain) whose 12,000 foot peak is only now losing its winter cap of snow.

**Established as a National Monument eight years ago and located near the center of New Mexico's southern border, it takes in about 40 per cent of the granular deposits themselves and a section of the surrounding valley — a total area of 143,146 acres. The Park Service staff, headed by the obliging Custodian, Mr. Johnwill Faris, keeps this marvel of nature in its proper state of natural beauty.**

Driving in on a road leading through rippling, white sands and past scores of glittering dunes, we reached the heart of the wasteland. It seemed virginal and unexplored, but that's because the wind quickly wipes out visitors' footprints

**We left the road on foot as cars aren't allowed to drive over the dunes. A few bayonette cactus and brittle desert growths are scattered over the unbelievably white sands that are constantly swept by the winds into ever-changing shapes. Coyotes roam the area and we saw many at close range in broad daylight. Protected /here, they stared back boldly before loping off into the beautiful desert.**

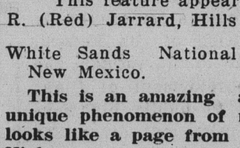
Strange little mice scampered about almost unseen. They've turned white to match their glistening surroundings. Later we saw their brothers on the drab colored flats adjoining the desert and they wore coats of brown. Further north, in the dark, lava-flow country, we noticed they had turned almost black.

**It is generally agreed, by the fellows who know about such things, that White Sands came from the massive beds of gypsum known to underlie the valley basin. Dissolved in underground waters that percolated to the surface, the gypsum was left as a thick crust by evaporation. Crumbling through the ages and weathered by wind, this crust has turned to drifting sands of fantastic beauty.**

The process is still going on, so these dunes are constantly acquiring new companions. Production must be slow, however, because the gleaming white desert appears no larger today than when I first saw it years ago.

They tell me the entire body of sand is slowly drifting towards the town of Alamogordo at the rate of 8 or 10 inches a year. But, being 15 miles away, it shouldn't be worried. I figured out that it won't be engulfed for at least 100,000 years.

**The sands began to cool rapidly at sundown, which is the best time to view this magic land. In the slanting rays of the sun the shadowed dunes and ripples stand out more clearly. It is also the time to use your camera, though your memory alone will long retain a picture of this magnificent scene.**

Next Time I'll Buy Tires From The O. K.

We're operating the most economical Tire Mold in the world that's why we can give you the best price.

Used, New, Rebuilt Tires

Re-Capping a Specialty

O. K. TIRE WELD CO.

G. R. (RED) GARRARD

Hills Flat Grass Valley, California.

3 Years in Business at Hills Flat



LOOK AT THE BEAUTY

LOOK AT THE EXTRAS

LOOK AT THE PRICE

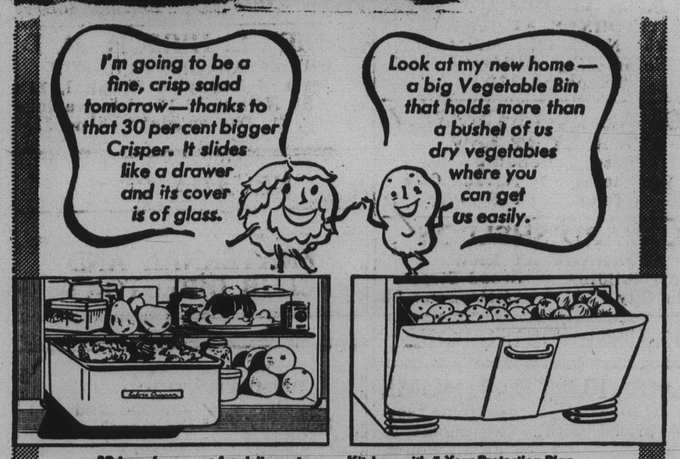
Let us show you "The Most Beautiful Refrigerator in the World"

Kelvinator

Talk about Extras—what with an Oversize Crisper—Vegetable Bin—Magic Shelf—Big Meat Chest—and shining stainless steel Cold-Ban—this beautiful 1941 Kelvinator gives you everything you've ever dreamed of.

MODEL S-4 6¾ CU. FT OF SHEER CONVENIENCE ONLY * $154.95

COMPLETELY EQUIPPED Delivered in your kitchen with 5-Year Protection Plan


I'm going to be a fine, crisp salad tomorrow—thanks to that 30 per cent bigger Crisper. It slides like a drawer and its cover is of glass.
Look at my new home—a big Vegetable Bin that holds more than a bushel of us dry vegetables where you can get us easily.

*Prices shown are for delivery in your Kitchen with 5-Year Protection Plan. State and local taxes extra.

This sparkling beauty is just *one* of the amazing 1941 Kelvinator values—values that save you as much as $30 compared with last year when Kelvinator prices were reduced from $30 to $60. It's all due to the enormous success of Kelvinator's new, less expensive way of doing business. Let us show you these refrigerators of tomorrow—*today!* Prices start at $129.75

Get More — Get KELVINATOR

Alpha Stores, Ltd.

Phone 5 Nevada City

Phone 88 Grass Valley